Bibliography

Africare 1993. Rural Water Supply Maintenance in the Kunene Region. Windhoek.

Barnard, P. ed. 1998. *Biological Diversity in Namibia - a Country Study*, Windhoek, Namibian National Biodiversity Task Force.

Beinart, W. 2000. 'African History and Environmental History', *African Affairs*, Vol. 99, no. 395: 269-302.

Bollig, M. 1998. 'Power and Trade in Precolonial and Early Colonial Northern Kaokoland', pp. 175-193 in *Namibia Under South African Rule: Mobility and Containment 1915-46*, eds Hayes, P., Silvester, J., Wallace, M. and Hartmann, W. Oxford, Windhoek and Athens, James Currey, Out of Africa, Ohio University Press.

Bonner, C. 1993. At the Hand of Man: Perils and Hope for Africa's Wildlife. New York, Alfred A. Knopf.

Botelle, A. and Rohde, R. 1995. *Those Who Live on the Land: a Socio-Economic Baseline Survey for Land Use Planning in the Communal Areas of Eastern Otjozondjupa*, Land Use Planning Series: report 1. Windhoek.

Brosius, P.J., Lowenhaupt Tsing, A. and Zerner, C. 1998. 'Representing Communities: Histories and Politics of Community-Based Natural resource Management', *Society and Natural Resources*, vol. 11: 157-168.

Callihan, D. 1999. 'Using Tourism as a Means to Sustain Community-Based Conservation: Experience From Namibia', Report for the LIFE (Living in a Finite Environment) project, Windhoek.

Carruthers, J. 1995. *The Kruger National Park: a Social and Political History*, Pietermaritzburg, University of Natal Press.

DEA Website 2001

http://www.dea.met.gov.na/programmes/cbnrm/conservancies.htm, Windhoek. Last visited 9th April 2001.

Dewdney, R. 1996. *Policy Factors and Desertification: Analysis and Proposals*. Windhoek, NAPCOD.

Durbin, J., Jones, B.T.B. and Murphree, M. 1997 'Namibian Community-Based Natural Resource Management Programme: Project Evaluation 4-19 May 1997', Unpublished Report submitted to Integrated Rural Development and Nature Conservation (IRDNC) and World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF), Windhoek.

Ellis, S. 1994 'Of Elephants and Men: Politics and Nature Conservation in South Africa', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 20, no. 1: 53-69.

Escobar, A. 1996. 'Constructing Nature: Elements for a Poststructural Political Ecology', pp 46-68 in Peet, R. and Watts, M. eds. *Liberation Ecologies: Environment, Development, Social Movements*, London, Routledge.

Fairhead, J. and Leach, M. 1996. *Misreading the African Landscape: Society and Ecology in a Forest-Savanna Mosaic*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Ferguson, J. 1990. *The Anti-politics Machine: 'Development', Depoliticization, and Bureaucratic Power in Lesotho*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Fuller, B.B. Jnr, 1993. 'Institutional Appropriation and Social Change Among Agropastoralists in Central Namibia 1916-1988', Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Graduate School, Boston.

Garland, E. and Gordon, R.J. 1999. 'The Authentic (In)Authentic: Bushman Anthro-Tourism', *Visual Anthropology*, vol. 12: 267-287.

Gordon, R.J. 1991. Vernacular Law and the Future of Human Rights in Namibia. *NISER Discussion Paper* 11. Namibian Institute for Socio-Economic Research, Windhoek. Government of the Republic of Namibia 1991. *The Constitution*, Windhoek, Republic of Namibia.

Gordon, R.J. 2000. 'The stat(u)s of Namibian anthropology: A review'. *Cimbebasia* 16: 1-23.

Government of the Republic of Namibia 1991. *The Constitution*. Windhoek: Republic of Namibia.

Government of South Africa 1964. Report of the Commission of Enquiry into South West African Affairs. Pretoria, Government Printer.

Haacke, W.H.G. and Eiseb E. 1999. *Khoekhoegowab-English Glossary/Midi Saogub*, Windhoek, Gamsberg Macmillan.

Haacke, W., Eiseb, E. and Namaseb, L. 1997. 'Internal and External Relations of Khoekhoe Dialects: a Preliminary Survey', pp. 125-209 in Haacke, W.H.G. and Elderkin, E.D. eds. *Namibian Languages: Reports and Papers*, Windhoek, Gamsberg Macmillan and Köln, Rüdigger Köppe..

Homewood, K.M. and Rodgers, W.A. 1987. 'Pastoralism, Conservation and the Overgrazing Controversy'. In: Anderson, D. and Grove, R. (eds.) Conservation in Africa: People, Policies and Practice, pp 111-128. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Inambao, C. 1998 'Torra on Threshold of Brighter Future', *The Namibian* 9 September, Windhoek.

IRDNC n.d. Information Document, Windhoek.

IUCN/UNEP/WWF 1980 World Conservation Strategy: Living Resource Conservation for Sustainable Development. Gland, IUCN.

Jacobsohn, M. 1998 (1990). Himba: Nomads of Namibia. Cape Town, Struik.

Jones, B.T.B. 1999. 'Community-Based Natural Resource Management in Botswana and Namibia: an Inventory and Preliminary Analysis of Progress', *Evaluating Eden Series Discussion Paper* 6, London, IIED.

Lau, B. 1987. Southern and Central Namibia in Jonker Afrikaner's Time, Windhoek, National Archives of Namibia.

Leach, M. and Mearns. R. eds. 1996 *The Lie of the Land: Challenging Received Wisdom on the African Environment* London, Oxford and Portsmouth, The International African Institute, James Currey and Heinemann.

Mackenzie, J.M. 1987. 'Chivalry, Social Darwinism and Ritualised Killing: the Hunting Ethos in Central Africa up to 1914', pp. 41-61 in *Conservation in Africa: People, Policies and Practice*, Anderson, D. and Grove, R. eds. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

MET 1995a. *Policy Document: Promotion of Community-Based Tourism*, Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Windhoek.

MET 1995b. *Policy Document: Wildlife Management, Utilisation and Tourism in Communal Areas*, Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Windhoek.

MET 1995c *Questions and answers about communal area conservancies*. Ministry of Environment and Tourism, Windhoek.

Moore, D.S. 1996. 'Marxism, Culture, and Political Ecology: Environmental Struggles in Zimbabwe's Eastern Highlands', in Peet, R. and Watts, M. eds. *Liberation Ecologies: Environment, Development, Social Movements*, pp 125-147. London, Routledge.

Mouton, D., Mufeti, T. and Kisting, H. 1997. 'A Preliminary Assessment of the Land Cover and Biomass Variations in the Huab', in: Ward, D. ed. *Land degradation in the pro-Namib*. Windhoek, Unpublished Report of the Summer Desertification Project (DRFN) 1996 funded by United States Agency for International Development and Swedish International Development Agency.

Murphree, M.W. 1999. 'Theme Presentation on "Governance and Community Capacity", Presentation at CASS/PLAAS Inaugural Meeting on 'Community Based Natural Resource Management in Southern Africa, Harare 21-13 September, 1999.

National Planning Commission (NPC) 1991. *Population and Housing Census, Preliminary Report*. Windhoek.

Norton-Griffiths, M. 1996. 'Property Rights and the MarginalWildebeest: an Economic Analysis of Wildlife Conservation Options in Kenya', *Biodiversity and Conservation* vol. 5: 1557-1577.

Norton-Griffiths, M. and Southby, C. 1995. 'The Opportunity Costs of Biodiversity Conservation in Kenya', *Ecological Economics*, vol. 12: 125-139.

Roe, D., Mayers, J., Grieg-Gran, M. Kothari, A., Fabricius, C. and Hughes, R. 2000. Evaluating Eden: Exploring the Myths and Realities of Community-Based Wildlife Management, London, IIED.

Rohde, R.F. 1993. 'Afternoons in Damaraland: Common Land and Common Sense in one of Namibia's Former "Homelands", *Centre of African Studies, Edinburgh University, Occasional Paper* 41.

Schroeder, R.A. 1999. 'Geographies of Environmental Intervention in Africa', *Progress in Human Geography* vol. 23, no. 3: 359-378.

Seely, M.K. and Jacobson, K.M. 1994. 'Guest Editorial. Desertification and Namibia: a Perspective', *Journal of African Zoology*, Vol. 108: 21-36.

Seely, M.K., Hines, C. and Marsh, A.C. 1995. 'Effects of Human Activities on the Namibian Environment as a Factor in Drought Susceptibility', in Moorsom, R. Franz, J. and Mupotola, M. eds. *Coping With Aridity: Drought Impacts and Preparedness in Namibia*. pp 51-61. Frankfurt, Brandes & Apsel.

Shivute, O. 1998. 'Conservancy plan sparks tribal row', *The Namibian* 16 July, Windhoek.

Simpson, R.D. and Sedjo, R.A. 1996. 'Paying for the Conservation of Endangered Ecosystems: a Comparison of Direct and Indirect Approaches', *Environment and Development Economics*, vol. 1: 241-257.

Sullivan, S. 1996. *The "communalization" of former commercial farmland:* perspectives from Damaraland and implications for land reform, Windhoek, Social Sciences Division of the Multi-Disciplinary Research Centre, University of Namibia, Research Report no. 25.

Sullivan, S._1999. 'Folk and Formal, Local and National: Damara Knowledge and Community-Based Conservation in Southern Kunene, Namibia', *Cimbebasia*, Vol. 15: 1-28.

Sullivan, S. 2001. 'Difference, Identity, and Access to Official Discourses: Hai||om, "Bushmen", and a Recent Namibian Ethnography', *Anthropos*, vol. 96: 179-192.

Sullivan, S. in press. 'How Sustainable is the Communalising Discourse of 'New' Conservation? The Masking of Difference, Inequality and Aspiration in the Fledgling 'Conservancies' of North-West Namibia'. In: Chatty, D. (ed.) Displacement, Forced Settlement and Conservation. Oxford, Berghahn Press.

Sullivan, S. in prep. 'The "Wild" and the Known: Implications of Identity and Memory for CBNRM in a Former Namibian "homeland", in *Entitled to a Living: CBNRM in Southern Africa*, eds C. Twyman and M. Taylor, Oxford, James Currey?.

Sullivan, S. and W.S. Ganuses in prep. *Faces of Damaraland: Life and Landscape in a Former Namibian 'Homeland'* (Working Title). Windhoek, Cimbebasia Memoir Series.

Sutherland, J. 1998. 'Top Award for Namibia', *The Namibian* 28 September, Windhoek.

Taylor, M. 1999. "You Cannot put a Tie on a Buffalo and Say that is Development": Differing Priorities in Community Conservation, Botswana', Paper Presented at Conference on 'African Environments - Past and Present', St. Anthony's College, University of Oxford, July 5-8, 1999.

Thoma, A. and Piek, J. 1997. *Customary Law and Traditional Authority of the San*. Windhoek, Centre for Applied Social Sciences Paper No. 36.

Twyman, C. in press. 'Livelihood Opportunity and Diversity in Kalahari Wildlife Management Areas, Botswana: Rethinking Community Resource Management', *Journal of Southern African Studies*.

Werner, W. 1998. *No One will Become Rich: Economy and Society in the Herero Reserves in Namibia*, 1915-1946. Basel, P. Schlettwein Publishing.

Wolters, S. ed. 1994. *Proceedings of Namibia's National Workshop to Combat Desertification*. Windhoek, NAPCOD.